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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

JOSE VALENTIN MORA,  
Petitioner

*Petitioner,*

VS.

13 BRIAN E. WILLIAMS, *et al.*,

### *Respondents.*

2:10-cv-01165-KJD-RJJ

## ORDER

16 This habeas action comes before the Court for initial review of the petition under Rule  
17 4 of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases, following upon payment of the filing fee (#3).

Under Local Rule LSR 3-1, petitioner must file the petition on the Court's required Section 2254 petition form. In the present case, petitioner used the petition form simply as a cover document for an otherwise handwritten petition. For each ground, petitioner stated: "See memorandum in support of petition for writ of habeas corpus." He referred to an attached unsworn supporting memorandum. Petitioner may not incorporate other documents, such as a supporting memorandum, in the federal petition. He must state his claims in the federal petition itself which is signed pursuant to a declaration under penalty of perjury. He further must allege factual specifics rather than legal argument.

26 The instructions on the Court's petition form additionally require that petitioner attach  
27 copies of all state court decisions regarding the conviction and sentence. Petitioner attached  
28 the decisions on his state post-conviction petition, but he did not attach the order of

1 affirmation on direct appeal. The Court further will direct petitioner to attach additional state  
2 court materials relevant to initial review in this case.

3 The Court additionally notes the following.

4 In Ground 1, petitioner must allege the actual factual specifics upon which he relies to  
5 establish that he had a conflict with his counsel that gave him a viable basis upon which to  
6 withdraw his plea.

7 In Ground 2, petitioner similarly must allege the actual factual specifics supporting the  
8 claim that he maintains should have been raised on direct appeal.

9 In Ground 3, petitioner needs to clarify at what point in the proceedings he is alleging  
10 that an evidentiary hearing should have been held. The Court has jurisdiction under 28  
11 U.S.C. § 2254 to consider a collateral challenge to a state court judgment of conviction, not  
12 other state court judgments. Accordingly, alleged errors in state post-conviction proceedings  
13 are not cognizable on federal habeas review. See, e.g., *Franzen v. Brinkman*, 877 F.2d 26  
14 (9th Cir. 1989). Petitioner further must allege the factual specifics supporting his claim that  
15 he had a conflict with his counsel that gave him a basis upon which to withdraw his plea.

16 In this regard, petitioner is informed of the following. Habeas pleading is not notice  
17 pleading, and a habeas petitioner must state the specific facts that allegedly entitle him to  
18 habeas relief. See *Mayle v. Felix*, 545 U.S. 644, 655-56, 125 S.Ct. 2562, 2569-70, 162  
19 L.Ed.2d 582 (2005). Even under a more liberal notice pleading standard, bare and  
20 conclusory assertions that constitute merely formulaic recitations of the elements of a cause  
21 of action and that are devoid of further factual enhancement do not state a claim for relief.  
22 See *Ashcroft v. Iqbal*, \_\_\_\_ U.S. \_\_\_, 129 S.Ct. 1937, 1949-51 & 1954, 173 L.Ed.2d 868  
23 (2009). Accordingly, even under the more liberal notice pleading rules, the allegations of a  
24 pleading must “permit the court to infer more than the mere possibility” that a constitutional  
25 violation has occurred. \_\_\_\_ U.S. at \_\_\_, 129 S.Ct. at 1950. The stricter habeas pleading rules  
26 similarly require more than “mere conclusions of law, unsupported by any facts.” *Mayle*, 545  
U.S. at 655, 125 S.Ct. at 2570. A habeas petition instead must “state facts that point to a real  
28 possibility of constitutional error.” *Id.*

1 Petitioner therefore must state – in the petition form itself – the actual factual specifics  
2 supporting his claims. He may incorporate factual allegations from an earlier ground *within*  
3 *the petition* in later grounds if the same facts are being used to support multiple grounds. But  
4 petitioner must state all factual specifics supporting his claims in the petition itself. If he fails  
5 to state sufficiently specific claims, the petition will be dismissed.

6 IT THEREFORE IS ORDERED that the Clerk of Court shall file the petition but no  
7 response from respondents is required at this time.

8 IT FURTHER IS ORDERED that, within thirty (30) days of entry of this order, petitioner  
9 shall file an amended petition on the Court's required Section 2254 petition form correcting  
10 the deficiencies identified herein.

11 IT FURTHER IS ORDERED that petitioner shall clearly title the amended petition as  
12 an amended petition by placing the word "AMENDED" immediately above "Petition for a Writ  
13 of Habeas Corpus" on page 1 in the caption and shall place the docket number,  
14 **2:10-cv-01165-KJD-RJJ**, above the word "AMENDED." Under Local Rule LR 15-1, the  
15 amended petition must be complete in itself without reference to previously filed papers.  
16 Thus, the claims and allegations that are stated in the amended petition will be the only  
17 matters remaining before the Court. Any claims or allegations that are left out of the  
18 amended petition or that are not re-alleged therein no longer will be before the Court.

19 IT FURTHER IS ORDERED that petitioner shall attach with the amended petition  
20 copies of the following: (a) the fast track statements and/or briefs filed by his counsel on direct  
21 appeal and any other papers accepted *for filing* by the Supreme Court of Nevada presenting  
22 his claims on direct appeal; (b) the order of affirmance on his direct appeal; (c) his state court  
23 post-conviction petition and any other papers filed in the state district court presenting his  
24 claims on state post-conviction review; and (d) any papers accepted for filing by the Supreme  
25 Court of Nevada presenting his claims in that court on post-conviction review.

26 The Clerk of Court shall send petitioner two copies of a noncapital Section 2254  
27 petition form with one copy of the instructions for same along with a copy of the original  
28 petition and memorandum that he submitted.

This action will be dismissed without further advance notice if petitioner fails to both fully and timely comply with this order.

DATED: April 25, 2011



**KENT J. DAWSON**  
United States District Judge